



## Communication for Environment

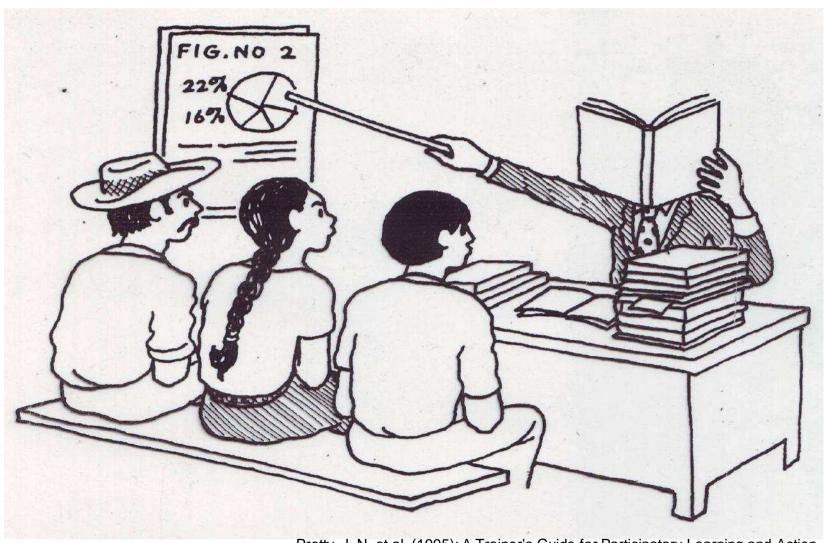
An introduction

"Sustainable Management of Natural Resources in Gorno-Badakhshan"



# Beyond technical knowledge



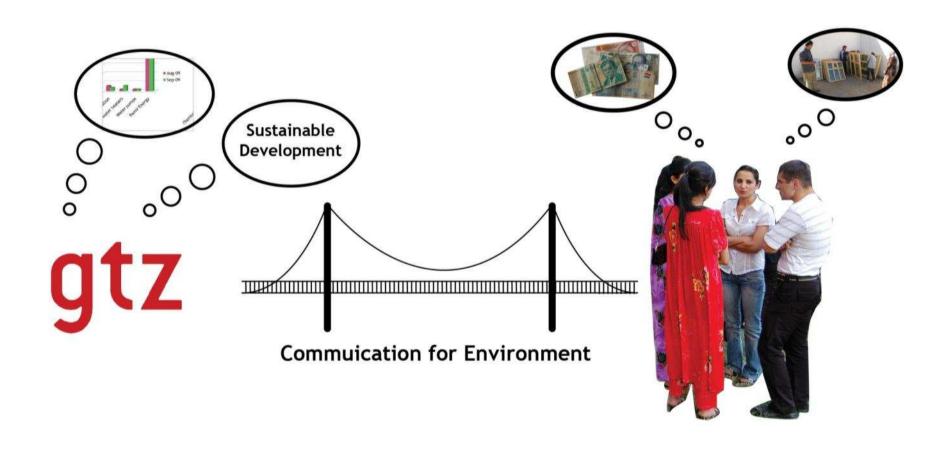


Pretty, J. N. et al. (1995): A Trainer's Guide for Participatory Learning and Action.



## Bridging knowledge and practice

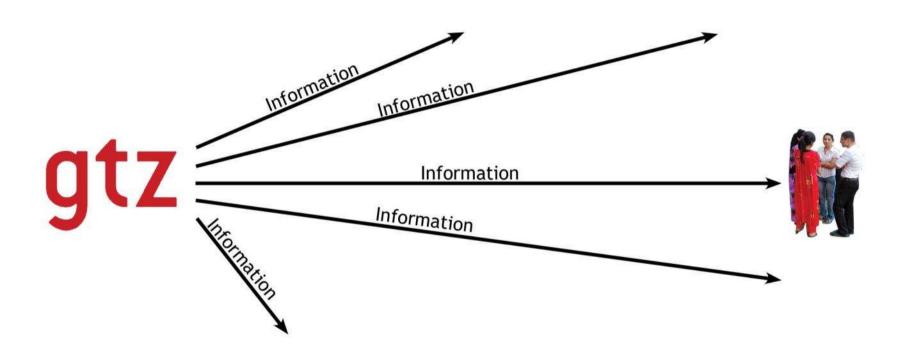






# One-way information

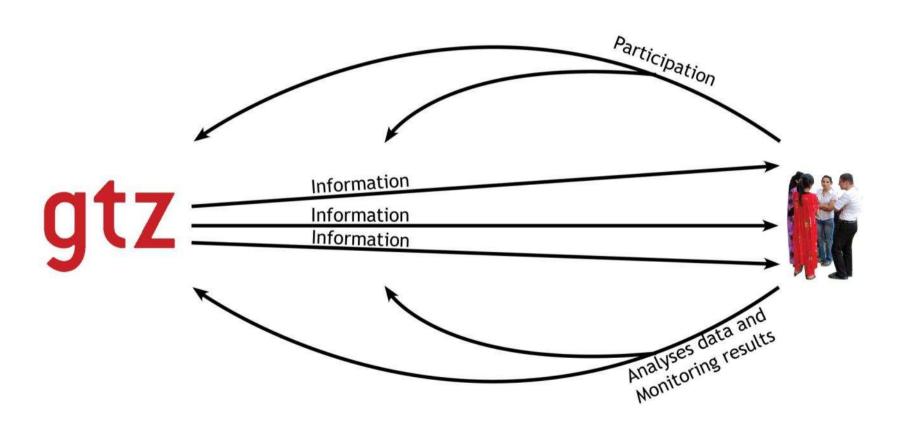






## Two-way communication

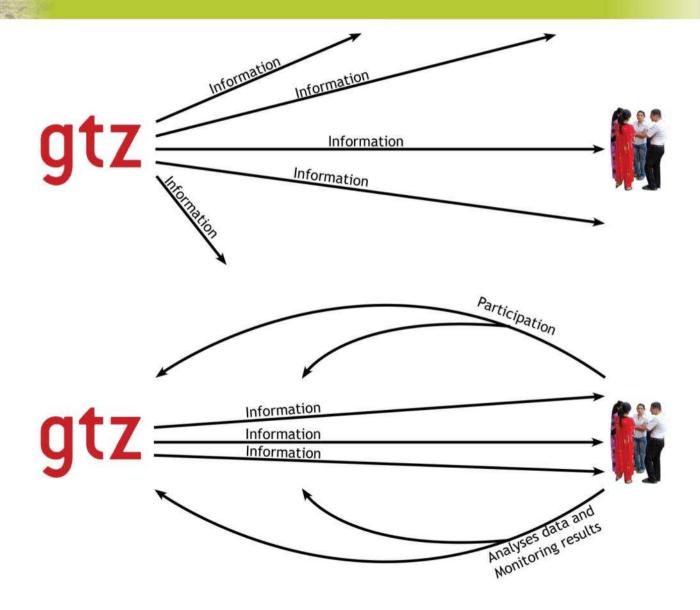






## Information and communication







#### **KAP**



Said is not heard

Knowledge

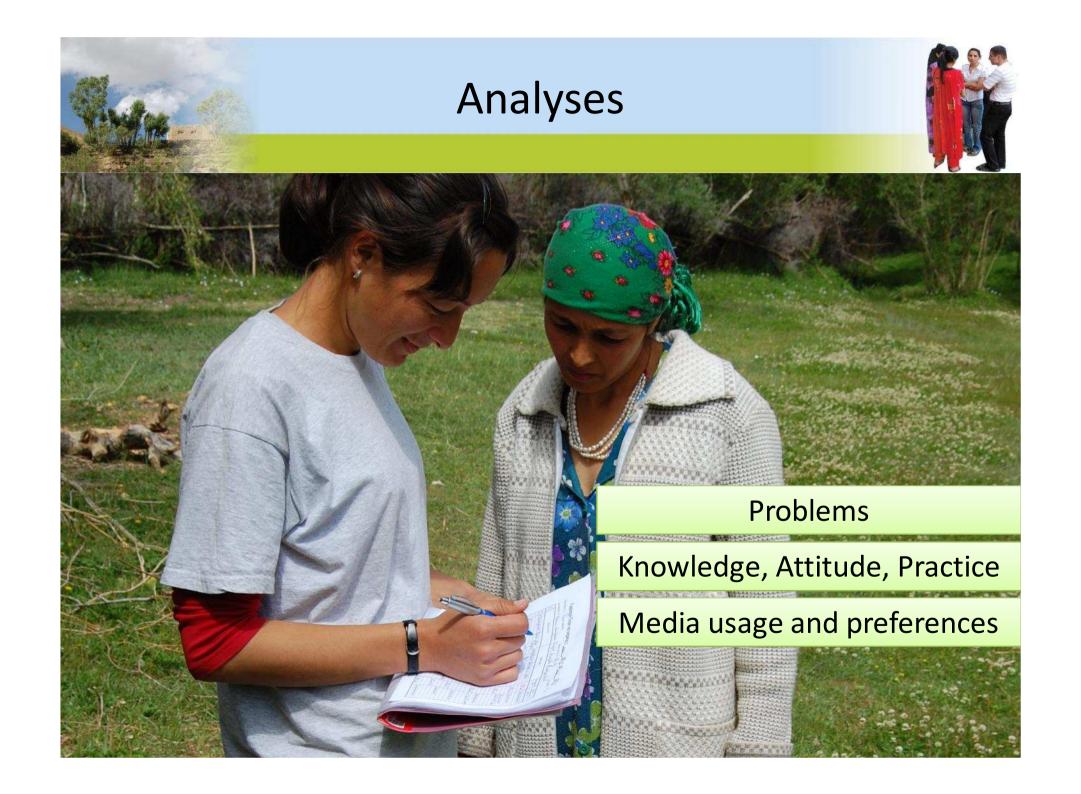
Heard is not understood

**Attitude** 

Understood is not accepted

Accepted is not done

**Practice** 





## Identifying the problems



Village people generally are not aware of heat going out through badly insulated floors and ceilings.

Knowledge

Most households consider thermal insulation to be too expensive for them.

**Attitude** 

House owners, though willing to carry through thermal insulation, lack technical know-how.

**Practice** 



# Segmenting target groups







## SWOT analysis 1



#### **Opportunities / Benefits**

#### Risks / Costs



Less time needed for collecting firewood in the future

Less time needed for collecting firewood in the future

Life will be easier in winter

Much money needed for thermal insulation → no money for children's schoolbooks

Much work with thermal insulation

Chinese plastic windows are cheaper



## SWOT analysis 2



#### **Opportunities / Benefits**

Risks / Costs



Less money needed for buying firewood in the future

Life will be easier in winter

Children don't fall ill so often → less worries

Much money needed for thermal insulation → no money for TV acquisition

Insulated windows look rather ugly, Chinese plastic windows are more fashionable



## Defining objectives



#### **Problems**

Village people generally are not aware of heat going out through badly insulated floors and ceilings.

Most households consider thermal insulation to be too expensive for them.

House owners, though willing to carry through thermal insulation, lack technical know-how.

#### **Objectives**

The proportion of inhabitants unaware of the effects of thermal insulation has decreased from 80% to 40%.

The proportion of households which have applied for a thermal insulation credit has increased to 20%.

Representatives of 10% of the households in the villages XXX, YYY and ZZZ have been trained in thermal insulation works.



# **Communication strategy**



Knowledge	Attitude	Practice	Approach	Media
$\odot$			Information	Mass
			Information, motivation	Mass & community
000	<b>© ©</b>		Motivation, action support	Community, interpersonal
©©©	© © ©	$\odot$	Action support	Interpersonal



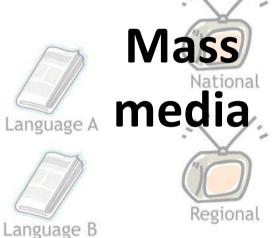


Governmental

Private

#### Media selection

















Community theatre









demonstration





## Media mix – KAP – young men















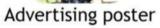


Music



News







Information poster





Community theatre



Information seminar





Exhibition and demonstration



Extension staff



## Media $mix - \kappa_{AP} - older men$







Language B











Music



News



Leaflets



Advertising poster



Information poster





Community theatre



Information seminar





Exhibition and demonstration



Extension staff



### Media mix – KA<sub>P</sub> – men





















News



Leaflets



Advertising poster



Information poster





Community theatre



Information seminar





Exhibition and demonstration



Extension staff



### Media mix – KA<sub>P</sub> – women

















Music



News



Leaflets



Advertising poster



Information poster





Community theatre



Information seminar





Exhibition and demonstration



Extension staff



## Message Design



#### Message effectiveness

=

Reward offered by the message

+

Efforts required to understand and interpret the message

## Attractive and persuasive messages





#### Теплоизоляция улучшает жизнь

Теплый дом - выгода для здоровья и кошелька! Беседу вел Ифтихор Миршака

Ришат Кожонов, эксперт по теплоизоляции, руководитель организации «Общественный фонд СЕЕВА (Центр энергоэффективного строительства - Центральная Азия)- посетил Горный Бадахшан в июле. Он предоставил консультационные услуги для GTZ по теплоизоляции, как одному из способов энергосбережения. Имеет 7-летний опыт по проведению теплоизоляции, обучал мастеров в странах ЦентрАзии.

сборе. Вследствие этого уменьшаются вырубка лесов и выбросы углекислого газа. Кроме того, повышается урожайность. так как кизяк будет использоваться в качестве удобрения.



гии теплоизоляции домов посредством микрокредитова-

Многие хотят теплоизолировать свои дома, но не имеют

Целью предоставления микрокредита на проведение теплоизоляции является обеспечение семей финансовой основой для вложения средств в повышение теплозащиты домов. В результате частные хозяйства улучшат The desert is not far away...



#### Теплоизоляция улучшает жизнь Теплый дом - выгода для здоровья и кошелька! Беседу вел Ифтихор Миршакар

СЕЕВА. Мастера и заинтересованные лица были обучены техчто тепло в доме постоянно ухо-

roves your quality of life

And Market Description of the state of the

Основные выгоды - это уменьшение расхода топлива на отопление, комфорт в помещении, здоровье людей. Проведя теплоизоляцию, люди сэкономят деньги и время на топливе и его

изолированы изоляционным ма териалом. Утеплены под и потолок, поэтому тепло сохраняется

Что вы думаете о подходе к распространению технолоПриродными Ресурсами в Горном Бадахшане», узнал эффективные подходы, которые будем применять в Кыргызстане.

Спасибо за интервью

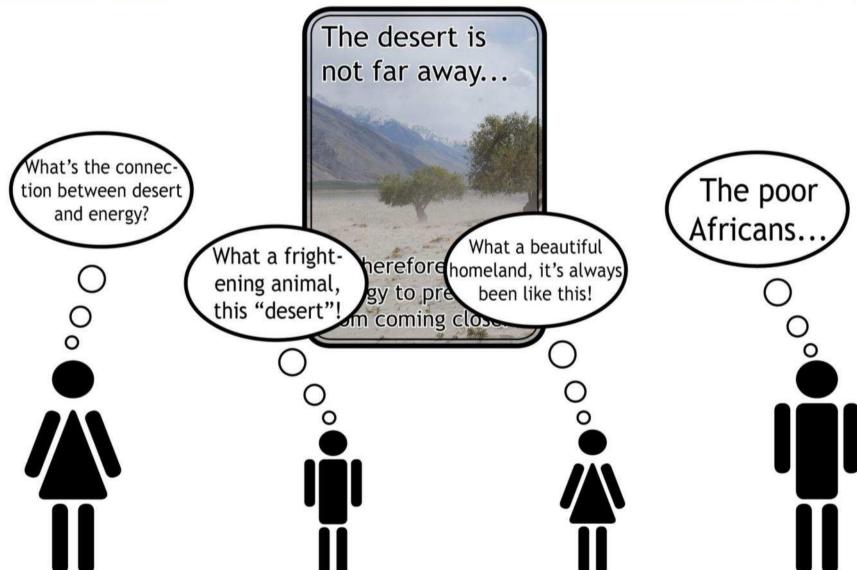


... therefore save energy to prevent it from coming closer!



## Pretesting media







# Communication management



	eld implementation	of communicati	ion start
Phase 1 (Awa	areness raising on therm	····ca()	Strategy
,,	areness raising on therm	al insulati	
Print		at insulation)	
Print materials			
Material			
Booklet	Responsible for design	<b>N</b>	
Flyer		Responsible for print	Å
Poster 2			Available by
Poster 2			
TV and radio spots			
and radio spots	i		
Spot	_		
TV spot 1	Responsible for production		
TV spot 2		Available until	
Radio spot			
Dissemination	-2510		
Dissemination of info	ormation		
Activity.			
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broadcasting —			
dio broadcasting			
formation			
seminars,	the booklet and the flyer are	_	





## Concepts



**KAP** 

Knowledge

**Attitude** 

**Practice** 

**Target group** 

Segmentation

**KAP Analysis** 

Message design

Understandable

**Attractive** 

Persuasive

Media

Mass media

Community media

Interpersonal communication